

STRUCTURE CONSTANTS OF THE HOMOLOGY RINGS OF AFFINE GRASSMANNIANS IN TYPE G_2

JÉRÉMIE GUILHOT, CÉDRIC LECOUEY AND PIERRE TARRAGO

ABSTRACT. In this note we explicitly compute the structure constants of the homology ring of affine Grassmannians in type G_2 using the theory of multiplicative graphs.

All the notations are taken from the paper *Homology rings of affine grassmannians and positively multiplicative graphs* available on arxiv at

Below is the graph Γ_{B_0} in type G_2 together with its adjacency matrix $A_{\Gamma_{B_0}}$:

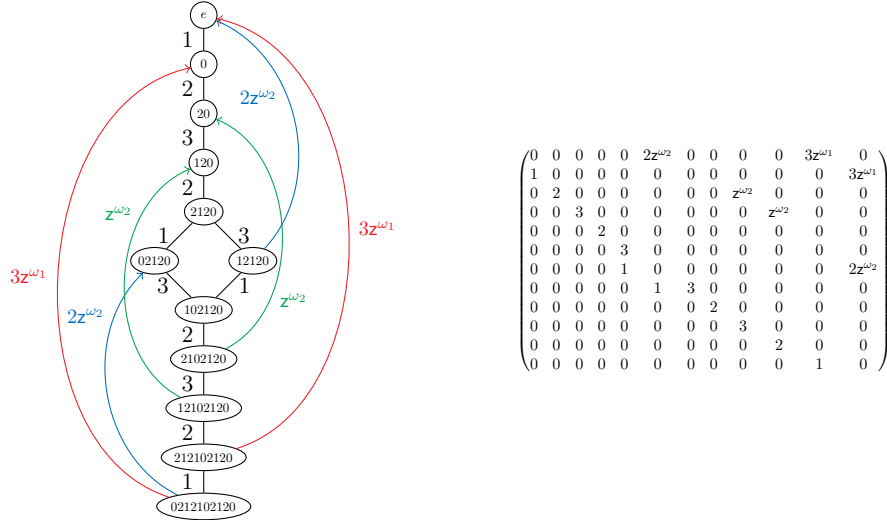


FIGURE 1. The graph Γ_{B_0} in type \tilde{G}_2 and its adjacency matrix.

The graph Γ_{B_0} has maximal dimension and is multiplicative at e . It follows by Proposition 2.4.(1) that the matrix M_e is invertible and the columns of M_e^{-1} give the vectors of the basis $B' = \{b_0 = 1, \dots, b_{n-1}\}$ expressed in the basis $\{1, A_{\Gamma_{B_0}}, \dots, A_{\Gamma_{B_0}}^{n-1}\}$. In the following we set $z_1 = z^{\omega_1}$ and $z_2 = z^{\omega_2}$. We find

$$M_e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 72z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2592z_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 72z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5184z_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 288z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1296z_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2592z_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 36 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 7776z_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4320z_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 72 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 144 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 432 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 864 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 864 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_e^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -3z_1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1/z_2 & -3z_1/z_2 & 0 & -z_2/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -z_2/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -z_2/4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -z_2/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5/72 & -1/8 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/72 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/144 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/432 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/864 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/864 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1/(5184z_2) & 1/(1728z_2) & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

By unicity of the multiplicative basis satisfying $\mathbf{b}_0 = 1$, we see that the basis \mathbf{B}' has to be equal to the basis $\mathbf{B} = \{\text{Mat}_{\mathbf{B}_0}(\xi_w) \mid w \in \mathbf{B}_0\}$ where \mathbf{B}_0 is the basis of the homology ring of affine Grassmanians defined by the fundamental domain \mathbf{B}_0 . This provides an explicit algorithm to compute the structure constants with respect to the basis \mathbf{B} (these are given by the columns of the matrix in the basis \mathbf{B}) and thus the structure constants of the homology ring of affine Grassmanians in type G_2 . We have computed explicitly the basis \mathbf{B} below. To compute the product

$$\xi_{s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0} \xi_{s_1 s_2 s_1 s_0 s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0}$$

one looks at the 10th column of $\text{Mat}_{\mathbf{B}_0}(\xi_{s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0})$ (or equivalently since the algebra Λ is commutative, at the 5th column of $\text{Mat}_{\mathbf{B}_0}(\xi_{s_1 s_2 s_1 s_0 s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0})$) and find

$$\begin{aligned}\xi_{s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0} \xi_{s_1 s_2 s_1 s_0 s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0} &= z_2^2 \xi_c + 2z_1 \xi_{s_2 s_0} + 2z_2 \xi_{s_1 s_0 s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0} \\ &= \xi_{t_{\omega_2}}^2 + 2\xi_{s_2 s_0 t_{\omega_1}} + 2\xi_{s_2 s_0 t_{\omega_1}}\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

$$\text{Mat}_{B_0}(\xi_{s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0}) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_1 & 0 & z_2^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_1 & 0 & z_2^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 3z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3z_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Mat}_{B_0}(\xi_{s_1 s_2 s_1 s_2 s_0}) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1 & 0 & 0 & z_2^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1 & 0 & z_2^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & z_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2z_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

